

**Kirk A. Randazzo**  
*Assistant Professor of Political Science*

Department of Political Science  
329 Gambrell Hall  
University of South Carolina  
Columbia, SC 29208

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803-777-8255 (fax)  
randazzo@mailbox.sc.edu (email)

**EMPLOYMENT**

Assistant Professor, University of South Carolina, Department of Political Science, July 2008-present.

Assistant Professor, University of Kentucky, Department of Political Science, July 2003-June 2008.

Instructor, Michigan State University, Department of Political Science, Summer 2000-Summer 2003.

Graduate Research Assistant, Michigan State University, Department of Political Science, 1998-2003.

Graduate Research Assistant, University of South Carolina, Department of Government and International Studies, 1994-1997.

**EDUCATION**

Michigan State University, Ph.D. in Political Science, 2003.

*Fields:* American Government (Judicial Politics and Public Law), Research Methods (Maximum Likelihood Estimation and Time Series Analysis) and Formal Theory (Game Theory and Social Choice)

*Dissertation Title:* "Defenders of Civil Liberties or Champions of National Security? The Federal Courts and U.S. Foreign Policy." (Reginald S. Sheehan, Chair).

Michigan State University, M.A. in Political Science, 2000.

*Fields:* American Government (Judicial Politics and Public Law), Research Methods and Formal Theory

University of South Carolina, M.A. in International Studies, 1997.

*Fields:* International Relations and U.S. Foreign Policy

*Thesis Title:* "The International Court of Justice: World Court or Western Tribunal?"

University of South Carolina, B.A. in Music, 1994.

**OTHER TRAINING**

Empirical Implications of Theoretical Models (EITM) at Duke University, 2004

*Seminar Focus:* Bridging the gap between formal models and empirical analyses

Detroit College of Law at Michigan State University, 2000.

*Courses:* Governmental Powers; Civil Liberties

Inter-University Consortium for Political and Social Research, Ann Arbor, MI, 1999.

*Courses:* Maximum Likelihood Estimation; Scaling and Dimensional Analysis

University of South Carolina School of Law, 1996.

*Courses:* International Law

## TEACHING AND RESEARCH INTERESTS

### Teaching:

Constitutional Law (Governmental Powers)	Constitutional Law (Civil Liberties)
Judicial Process and Politics	Comparative Judicial Politics
Moot Court and Legal Research	Research Methods
Rational Choice and Formal Theory	

### Research:

- Hierarchical relationships within the federal judiciary
- Measurement issues in judicial politics, especially measures of precedent, constraint and attitudes
- The federal judiciary's influence on, and interpretation of, U.S. foreign policy
- The role of courts in the democratization processes, especially in post-Communist Europe
- Comparative judicial analyses

## PUBLICATIONS

### Books:

Randazzo, Kirk A. 2008. *Defenders of Liberty or Champions of Security? Federal Courts, the Hierarchy of Justice, and U.S. Foreign Policy*. Forthcoming from SUNY Press.

### Articles:

Bumin, Kirill M., Kirk A. Randazzo, and Lee D. Walker. 2009. "Institutional Viability and High Courts: A Comparative Analysis." *Australian Journal of Political Science* 44 (March): Forthcoming.

Randazzo, Kirk A. 2008. "Strategic Anticipation and the Hierarchy of Justice in the U.S. District Courts." *American Politics Research* 36 (September): 669-693.

Manning, Sara and Kirk A. Randazzo. 2008. "Leveling the Playing Field? Litigant Success Rates in Healthcare Policy Cases in the U.S. Courts of Appeals." *Justice System Journal*. Forthcoming.

Randazzo, Kirk A. 2008. "Statutory Constraint on the Seventh Circuit: Examining Congressional Influence." *Southern Illinois University Law Review* 32 (Spring): 683-698.

Dasgupta, Sugato, Kirk A. Randazzo, Reginald S. Sheehan, and Kenneth C. Williams. 2007. "Coordinated Voting in Sequential and Simultaneous Elections: Some Experimental Evidence." *Experimental Economics*: July 2007.

Randazzo, Kirk A., Richard W. Waterman, and Jeffrey A. Fine. 2006. "Checking the Federal Courts: The Impact of Congressional Statutes on Judicial Behavior." *Journal of Politics* 68 (November): 1003-1014.

Randazzo, Kirk A. 2006. "When Liberty and Security Collide: Foreign Policy Litigation and the Federal Judiciary." *Kentucky Law Journal* 94 (Number 4): 629-648.

Randazzo, Kirk A. 2004. "Foreign Affairs Litigation in the U.S. Courts of Appeals: A Preliminary Analysis." *Justice System Journal* 25 (Number 2): 227-238.

Herron, Erik S. and Kirk A. Randazzo. 2003. "The Relationship Between Independence and Judicial Review in Post-Communist Courts." *Journal of Politics* 65 (May): 422-438.

### Book Reviews and Other Publications:

Randazzo, Kirk A. 2008. "The Judicial Research Initiative." *Law and Courts Newsletter* Summer Issue.

- Randazzo, Kirk A. 2007. Review of *The Politics of Precedent on the U.S. Supreme Court* by Thomas G. Hansford and James F. Spriggs, II. *Journal of Politics* Forthcoming.
- Randazzo, Kirk A. 2007. Review of *Executing the Constitution: Putting the President Back into the Constitution* by Christopher S. Kelley, editor. *Presidential Studies Quarterly* 37 (June): 368-369.
- Randazzo, Kirk A. 2006. "Article Three (the Judiciary)." in the *Encyclopedia of the U.S. Constitution*. David Schultz, editor. New York: Facts on File, Inc. Forthcoming.
- Randazzo, Kirk A. 2006. "Foreign Affairs and the Constitution." in the *Encyclopedia of the U.S. Constitution*. David Schultz, editor. New York: Facts on File, Inc. Forthcoming.
- Randazzo, Kirk A. 2006. "9-11 and the Constitution." in the *Encyclopedia of the U.S. Constitution*. David Schultz, editor. New York: Facts on File, Inc. Forthcoming.
- Randazzo, Kirk A. 2006. "The University of Kentucky's Ulmer Project." *Law and Courts Newsletter* Winter: 13-15.
- Randazzo, Kirk A. 2005. Review of *American Law in a Global Context*. By George P. Fletcher and Steve Sheppard. *Law and Politics Book Review* Volume 15 (July): 617-620.
- Randazzo, Kirk A. 2004. "Teaching Civil Liberties in Eritrea: Promoting the 'Rights of the People' in Cooperation with the U.S. Department of State." *PS: Political Science and Politics* 37 (July): 537-538.
- Randazzo, Kirk A. 2004. "*U.S. Terms Limits v. Thorton*." in the *Encyclopedia of American Parties and Elections*. Howard Ernst, editor. New York: Facts on File, Inc.
- Randazzo, Kirk A. 2004. "The Supreme Court and Public Opinion." in *Polling America: An Encyclopedia of Public Opinion*. Benjamin Radcliffe and Sam Best, eds. New York: Greenwood Press (with Reginald S. Sheehan).
- Randazzo, Kirk A. 2003. "Case or Controversy." in *The Encyclopedia of the U.S. Supreme Court*. David Schultz, editor. New York: Facts on File, Inc.
- Randazzo, Kirk A. 2003. "*Haig v. Agee*." in *The Encyclopedia of the U.S. Supreme Court*. David Schultz, editor. New York: Facts on File, Inc.
- Randazzo, Kirk A. 2003. "*Goldwater v. Carter*." in *The Encyclopedia of the U.S. Supreme Court*. David Schultz, editor. New York: Facts on File, Inc.
- Carson, Jamie L. and Kirk A. Randazzo. 2002. "Emerging Multi-Institutional Analyses: Congress and the Courts." *APSA Legislative Studies Newsletter* 25.
- Randazzo, Kirk A. and Reginald S. Sheehan. 2002. "Appellate Courts." in *Legal Systems of the World: A Political, Social, and Cultural Encyclopedia*, Herbert M. Kritzer, ed. New York: ABC-CLIO Publishers.
- Randazzo, Kirk A., Harold J. Spaeth, and Joy A. Willis. 2000. "Informal Decision Making on the Michigan Supreme Court: Assessing Partisan Cleavages." Paper excerpted in *Michigan Lawyers' Weekly* October 30, 2000.

## **WORKING PAPERS AND RECENT MANUSCRIPTS**

“The U.S. Supreme Court and the Model of Contingent Discretion.” (with Richard W. Waterman). Under Review.

“Judicial Deference and National Security: Applications of the Political Question and Act of State Doctrines.” (with Michael P. Fix) Under Review.

“Strategic Voting at the Initial Conference of the Supreme Court.” Journal manuscript (with Reginald S. Sheehan and Kenneth C. Williams).

“State Supreme Courts and the Effects of Statutory Constraint.” Journal manuscript (with Richard W. Waterman and Michael P. Fix).

## **AWARDS, GRANTS AND DISTINCTIONS**

Grant Recipient, National Science Foundation Research Grant, SES-0719328 (\$68,795). 2007. Grant used to examine the effects of statutory constraint on judicial behavior (with Richard W. Waterman).

Grant Recipient, University of Kentucky International Travel Grant (\$1200). 2006. Grant used to finance travel to Melbourne, Australia, for presentation of research at the interim meeting of the Comparative Judicial Research Committee of the International Political Science Association.

Grant Recipient, University of Kentucky Faculty Research Support Grant (\$4500). 2005.

Grant Recipient, U.S. Speaker and Specialist Grant issued by the United States Department of State (\$13,800). 2005. Grant used to finance travel to Turkmenistan and presentations to non-governmental organizations and U.S. Embassy personnel.

Grant Recipient, University of Kentucky International Travel Grant (\$1200). 2005. Grant used to finance travel to Naples, Italy, for presentation of research at the interim meeting of the Comparative Judicial Research Committee of the International Political Science Association.

Grant Recipient, University of Kentucky Summer Research Fellowship (\$6000). 2004.

Grant Recipient, U.S. Speaker and Specialist Grant issued by the United States Department of State (\$12,400). 2004. Grant used to finance travel to Eritrea and presentation of a series of lectures on civil liberties and the rule of law in the United States, on behalf of the State Department.

Finalist, 2004 Provost’s Outstanding Teacher Award, University of Kentucky.

Recipient, APSA Travel Award, 2003.

Data Consultant, 2000. “Certiorari Voting on the U.S. Supreme Court,” Richard Cordray and Margaret Cordray, Ohio State University School of Law.

Recipient, CIC Traveling Scholar Fellowship, 1999.

Recipient, Michigan State University Graduate Office Fellowship, 1998-2000.

## **TEACHING EXPERIENCE**

University of Kentucky

PS 461 – *Civil Liberties*, Fall 2004, Spring 2008  
PS 463 – *American Judicial Process*, Fall 2003, Spring 2004  
PS 465 – *Constitutional Law*, Fall 2003, Spring 2005, Spring 2006, Fall 2007  
PS 467 – *The U.S. Supreme Court*, Fall 2005  
PS 491 – *Moot Court and Legal Research*, Spring 2005, Spring 2007  
PS 672 – *Introduction to Research Methods*, Spring 2006, Spring 2008  
PS 760 – *Graduate Seminar in Judicial Politics*, Fall 2004, Spring 2007  
PS 772 – *Advanced Topics in Research Methodology*, Fall 2005, Fall 2007

Instructor, Michigan State University

PLS 201 – *Introduction to Methods of Research Analysis*, Summer 2000.  
PLS 320 – *Judicial Process and Politics*, Summer 2001, Spring 2001.  
PLS 321 – *American Constitutional Law*, Spring 2003, Summer 2002, Spring 2002.  
PLS 421 – *Moot Court and Legal Research*, Fall 2002 (co-taught with Reginald S. Sheehan)

Teaching Assistant, Michigan State University

PLS 421 – *Moot Court and Legal Research*, Fall 2001, Supervising Faculty: Reginald S. Sheehan.

### **INTERNATIONAL PRESENTATIONS**

“Institutional Viability and High Courts: A Comparative Analysis.” 2007. Presented at the interim meeting of the Comparative Judicial Research Committee of the International Political Science Association, in Melbourne, Australia.

“The Implementation of Human Rights and the Rule of Law.” 2005. Invited by the U.S. Department of State to present the keynote address at the first-ever conference on Democracy and Human Rights, sponsored by the American Embassy in Ashgabat, Turkmenistan.

“Multiple Preferences in Foreign Policy Litigation in the U.S. Federal Courts.” 2005. Presented at the interim meeting of the Comparative Judicial Research Committee of the International Political Science Association, in Naples, Italy.

“Civil Liberties and the Rule of Law in the United States.” 2004. Invited by the U.S. Department of State to present at the University of Asmara, Eritrea.

“Judicial Institutions and the Evolution of Independent Courts in New Democracies.” 2001. Invited to present at the Conference on Progress and Challenges in Democratization and Economic Liberalization, Babeş-Bolyai University, Cluj, Romania (with Erik S. Herron).

### **INVITED PRESENTATIONS (DOMESTIC)**

“Statutory Constraint Across the Circuits: Examining Congressional Influence on the Courts of Appeals.” 2008. Invited to present at the Conference on the Seventh Circuit Court of Appeals at Southern Illinois University – Carbondale School of Law.

“Statutory Influences on the U.S. Supreme Court: The Effect of Constraint and Facilitation.” 2007. Invited to present before the University of Kentucky College of Law.

“Measuring Judicial Viability in a Comparative Environment.” 2007. Invited to present before the Department of Political Science at SUNY Binghamton.

“The Federal Judiciary and U.S. Foreign Policy.” 2002. Invited to present at the Political Methodology Section Annual Conference, Seattle, WA.

“The Development of Judicial Independence in Post-Communist States.” 2000. Invited to present at the Annual Conference on the Scientific Study of Judicial Politics, Columbus, OH (with Erik S. Herron).

#### **PROFESSIONAL MEETING PRESENTATIONS**

“Litigant Success Rates and the Australian High Court.” 2008. American Political Science Association, Boston, MA (with Reginald S. Sheehan).

“Presidential Rhetoric and the Judiciary.” 2008. American Political Science Association, Boston, MA (with Richard W. Waterman and Jason Kehrberg).

“Public Trust in Courts as a Facilitating Mechanism in Democratization.” 2008. Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL (with Michael P. Fix).

“State Supreme Courts and the Effects of Statutory Constraint.” 2007. American Political Science Association, Chicago, IL (with Richard W. Waterman and Michael P. Fix).

“Strategic Anticipation in a Judicial Hierarchy.” 2007. Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.

“Author Meets Critic: A Review of *The Politics of Precedent* by Thomas Hansford and James Spriggs.” 2007. Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans, LA.

“Conducting Comparative Judicial Research.” 2007. Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans, LA.

“Statutory Influences on the U.S. Supreme Court: The Effects of Constraint and Discretion.” 2006. American Political Science Association, Philadelphia, PA (with Richard W. Waterman).

“Fear of Reversal and Strategic Anticipation by Federal District Courts.” 2006. American Political Science Association, Philadelphia, PA (with Kenneth L. Manning and Robert A. Carp).

“Political Control of the Supreme Court: The Splendid Myth of Judicial Independence.” 2005. American Political Science Association, Washington, DC (with Richard W. Waterman).

“Institutional Viability and High Courts: A Comparative Analysis.” 2005. Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL. (with Kirill Bumin and Lee D. Walker).

“Anticipatory Behavior on the U.S. Courts of Appeals.” 2005. Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.

“Multiple Preferences and Competing Constraints in Foreign Policy Litigation before the U.S. Federal Courts.” 2005. Comparative Judicial Politics Research Committee of the International Political Science Association, Naples, Italy.

“Let Freedom Ring? A Comparative Analysis of Public Confidence in National Legal Systems.” 2005. Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans, LA (with Lee Remington).

“Statutory Constraint and the Federal Judiciary.” 2004. American Political Science Association, Chicago, IL (with Jeffrey A. Fine and Richard W. Waterman).

- “Judicial Decision Making in U.S. Foreign Policy Litigation.” 2004. Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans, LA.
- “The Hierarchy of Justice and U.S. District Courts in Foreign Policy Cases.” 2003. American Political Science Association, Philadelphia, PA.
- “Institutional Constraints, Foreign Affairs Litigation and the Federal Judiciary.” 2003. Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.
- “The Resolution of Foreign Affairs Litigation in the U.S. Federal Courts.” 2002. Southern Political Science Association, Savannah, GA.
- “Foreign Policy Litigation in the U.S. Courts of Appeals.” 2002. American Political Science Association, Boston, MA.
- “Sequential Voting on the U.S. Supreme Court.” 2002. Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL (with Reginald S. Sheehan, Kenneth C. Williams and Steve Haptonstahl).
- “U.S. District Courts and the Adjudication of Foreign Policy Disputes.” 2002. Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.
- “Measuring Judges’ Ideologies on the U.S. Courts of Appeals.” 2001. American Political Science Association, San Francisco, CA (with Reginald S. Sheehan).
- “Congressional Responses to the Supreme Court.” 2001. American Political Science Association, San Francisco, CA (with Jamie L. Carson).
- “Judicial Independence in Eastern Europe and the Former Soviet Union.” 2000. Southern Political Science Association, Atlanta GA (with Erik S. Herron).
- “Assessing Ideological Asymmetry: The Impact of Identification on Issue Position.” 2000. American Political Science Association, Washington, DC.
- “Judicial Activism in Post-Communist States.” 2000. Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL (with Erik S. Herron).
- “Vote Fluidity on the Vinson and Warren Courts: Who Does It and Why?” 1999. American Political Science Association, Atlanta, GA (with Reginald S. Sheehan).
- “Who Wins on Appeal in Foreign Policy Cases?” 1999. Midwest Political Science Association, Chicago, IL.
- “Party Identification on the U.S. Courts of Appeals: Change Over Time.” 1996. Southern Political Science Association, Atlanta, GA (with Donald R. Songer).
- “Defender of Democracy or Champion of National Security: The Courts and U.S. Foreign Policy.” 1996. International Studies Association – South, Roanoke, VA (with David B. Cohen).

### **HONOR SOCIETY MEMBERSHIPS**

- Phi Beta Kappa National Honor Society, 1992.  
 Golden Key National Honor Society, 1992.  
 Gamma Beta Phi National Honor Society, 1992.

Pi Kappa Lambda National Music Honor Society, 1991.

### **PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS**

American Political Science Association  
Law and Courts Section, APSA  
Political Methodology Section, APSA  
International Political Science Association  
Comparative Judicial Research Committee, IPSA  
Midwest Political Science Association  
Southern Political Science Association  
Western Political Science Association

### **PROFESSIONAL SERVICE**

Director of the Judicial Research Initiative (JuRI)

- Maintain project website ([www.cas.sc.edu/poli/juri](http://www.cas.sc.edu/poli/juri))
- Update electronic archive of judicial datasets
- Consult with individuals about empirical research questions

Reviewer, *Journal of Politics*, *Political Behavior*, the *Law and Society Review*, the *Justice System Journal*, the *Law and Politics Book Review*, *American Politics Review*, the *Journal of Public Administration, Research and Theory*, the National Science Foundation, CQ Press, and Delmar Learning Inc.

Section Chair, Judicial Politics. Southern Political Science Association, New Orleans, LA. 2009.

Conference Panel Chair and Discussant, American Political Science Association, Midwest Political Science Association, and Southern Political Science Association.

Member of the Nominating Committee for the Law and Courts Section of the American Political Science Association, 2005.

### **DEPARTMENTAL SERVICE**

*University of Kentucky:*

Member of the Graduate Committee 2003-2006.

Organizer of the Departmental Presentation Series, 2004 and 2006.

Presentation, "Statutory Influences on the Supreme Court: The Effects of Constraint and Facilitation," 2006.

Presentation, "Publishing the Dissertation." Graduate Student Professionalization Series, 2005.

Presentation, "Judicial Decision Making in Foreign Policy Litigation," 2004.

Presentation, "The Job Market." Graduate Student Professionalization Seminar, 2003.

### **COMMUNITY SERVICE**

*National:*

Kappa Kappa Psi, National Honorary Band Fraternity

- *Chair, Board of Trustees* (responsibilities include managing the commercial and business aspects of a national organization), 2007-2009.
- *Vice Chair, Board of Trustees* (responsibilities include managing the commercial and business aspects of a national organization), 2005-2007.
- *Member, Board of Trustees* 2003-2009.
- *National President* (responsibilities include supervising a staff of five, monitoring and developing programs for 4,000 undergraduates, and operating a \$400,000 budget), 2001-2003.
- *National Vice President for Colonization and Membership* (responsibilities include monitoring progress of 170 chapters across the United States), 1999-2001.
- *National Vice President for Programs* (responsibilities include creating a leadership development program for 4,000 undergraduate members), 1997-1999.
- *National Vice President for Student Affairs* (responsibilities include developing educational programs for 4,000 undergraduate members), 1995-1997.

Lexington, KY:

Local Media Contributions

- “Q&A with Kirk Randazzo.” November 5, 2006. *The State Journal* (Frankfurt, KY).
- WEKU Radio Interview with Stu Johnson. “Questions Concerning Immigration Policy.” May 15, 2006.
- Quoted in the *Courier-Journal* (Louisville, KY). April 17, 2006. Article concerning recent ranking of U.S. Senators.

Bluegrass Area Jazz Association

- Vice President (responsibilities include managing the business aspects of a non-profit music association), 2006-2008.
- Member, Board of Trustees (responsibilities include managing the business aspects of a non-profit music association), 2005-2008.

## NON-POLITICAL SCIENCE ACTIVITIES

*Publications:*

“Leadership Symposia Curriculum.” 2005. Kappa Kappa Psi National Honorary Band Fraternity. Copyright listed at the Kappa Kappa Psi National Headquarters, Stillwater, Oklahoma.

“The Next Phase of Leadership.” 2004. *The Podium* a publication of Kappa Kappa Psi National Honorary Band Fraternity. Copyright listed at the Kappa Kappa Psi National Headquarters, Stillwater, Oklahoma.

“From the President’s Corner.” 2002. *The Podium* a publication of Kappa Kappa Psi National Honorary Band Fraternity. Copyright listed at the Kappa Kappa Psi National Headquarters, Stillwater, Oklahoma.

“Strategic Planning at the Chapter Level.” 2002. *The Podium* a publication of Kappa Kappa Psi National Honorary Band Fraternity. Copyright listed at the Kappa Kappa Psi National Headquarters, Stillwater, Oklahoma.

“The Forrest Gump Style of Leadership.” 2001. *The Podium* a publication of Kappa Kappa Psi National Honorary Band Fraternity. Copyright listed at the Kappa Kappa Psi National Headquarters, Stillwater, Oklahoma.

*Membership Education Teaching Manual.* 2001. Kappa Kappa Psi National Honorary Band Fraternity. Copyright listed at the Kappa Kappa Psi National Headquarters, Stillwater, Oklahoma.

“Fraternities, Sororities and the Law.” 1999. *The Podium* a publication of Kappa Kappa Psi National Honorary Band Fraternity. Copyright listed at the Kappa Kappa Psi National Headquarters, Stillwater, Oklahoma.

*The Guide to Leadership Development.* 1997. Kappa Kappa Psi National Honorary Band Fraternity. Copyright listed at the Kappa Kappa Psi National Headquarters, Stillwater, Oklahoma.

*Presentations:*

“Leadership Symposium.” 2008. Invited to present in Pittsburgh, PA.

“Leadership Symposium.” 2008. Invited to present in Oklahoma City, OK.

“Developing Your Leadership Talent.” 2008. Invited to present to the Oklahoma State University Fraternity and Sorority Council.

“Leadership Symposium: Building Success from our Foundation.” 2006. Invited to present in Louisville, KY.

“Leadership Symposium: Building Success from our Foundation.” 2006. Invited to present in Dallas, TX.

“Developing Your Inner Leader.” 2005. Invited to present at the Kappa Kappa Psi National Convention, Lexington, KY.

“Strategic Planning at the Chapter Level.” 2005. Invited to present at the Kappa Kappa Psi National Convention, Lexington, KY.

“Effective Membership Education.” 2005. Invited to present at the Kappa Kappa Psi Southeast District Convention, Orlando, FL.

“Effective Strategic Planning.” 2004. Invited to present at the Kappa Kappa Psi Midwest District Convention, Bozeman, MT.

“Strategic Planning at the Chapter Level.” 2003. Invited to present at the Kappa Kappa Psi National Convention in Norfolk, VA.

“How to Teach the MEP Effectively.” 2001. Invited to present at the Kappa Kappa Psi National Convention, Corpus Christi, TX.

“The AEA Scholarship.” 1999. Invited to present at the Kappa Kappa Psi National Convention, St. Louis, MO.

“Leadership Development.” 1999. Invited to present at the Kappa Kappa Psi National Convention, St. Louis, MO.